

How We Choose Our Leaders

The United States is a democracy, in which the people choose their leaders. But when the Founding Fathers wrote the U.S. Constitution, they specified different ways for choosing the leaders of our three branches of the federal government.

The people directly elect the members of one branch of government. But voters indirectly choose the leaders of the second branch of government. Members of the third branch are not elected at all, but are appointed. Study the diagram to see how our most important leaders are chosen.

Voters in each state elect members of... **ELECTORAL COLLEGE** which elects ... House of Senate Representatives 0000 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0000 0000 0 0 0 0 **Executive Branch** Legislative Branch **PRESIDENT CONGRESS** and VICE PRESIDENT President appoints ... Senate approves 00000 or rejects Supreme Court Supreme Court Justices 00000 00000 and federal judges ... Justices and federal judges Judicial Branch

FEDERAL COURTS

- 1. U.S. voters directly elect members of which branch of the federal government?
 2. This branch of government has two houses, or chambers, called the ______ and appointed
- **3.** The Framers of the U.S. Constitution created a two-step process for electing the leaders of which branch of government?
- **4.** Which two officials head that branch of government? _____ and _____
- **5.** When voters cast ballots in November for those leaders, they will actually be electing a group of representatives called ______.

- **6.** What do these representatives do?
- **7.** Top officials of which branch of government are appointed?
- 8. Who appoints the top officials of that branch?
- **9.** Which government body has the power to approve or reject those appointments?
- **10.** Why do you think the Founding Fathers gave that body the power to approve or reject those appointments?

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