## How We Choose Our Leaders

The United States is a democracy, in which the people choose their leaders. But when the Founding Fathers wrote the U.S. Constitution, they specified different ways for choosing the leaders of our three branches of the federal government.

The people directly elect the members of one branch of government. But voters indirectly choose the leaders of the second branch of government. Members of the third branch are not elected at all, but are appointed. Study the diagram to see how our most important leaders are chosen.

Voters in each state elect members of...

## ELECTORAL COLLEGE

which elects ...


Executive Branch
PRESIDENT and VICE PRESIDENT

President appoints Supreme Court Justices and federal judges

.. Senate approves or rejects Supreme Court Justices and federal judges

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1. U.S. voters directly elect members of which branch of the federal government? $\qquad$
2. This branch of government has two houses, or chambers, called the $\qquad$ and
3. The Framers of the U.S. Constitution created a two-step process for electing the leaders of which branch of government? $\qquad$
4. Which two officials head that branch of government? $\qquad$ and $\qquad$
5. When voters cast ballots in November for those leaders, they will actually be electing a group of representatives called $\qquad$ —.
6. What do these representatives do?
7. Top officials of which branch of government are appointed?
8. Who appoints the top officials of that branch?
9. Which government body has the power to approve or reject those appointments?
10. Why do you think the Founding Fathers gave that body the power to approve or reject those appointments?
